
Z(ee)+Jets Analysis

- data vs MC comparisons
- Z(ee) + $\geq n$ Jets xsections
- EM, Trigger, ... efficiencies



Samples

- **Data:**
 - EM1TRK skim
 - Single EM triggers
 - Run range: 20 April 2002 - 28 June 2004 (Runs 151,817 - 194,566)
 - Rejecting bad runs (CAL, SMT, CFT, Jet/Met, Lumi)
 - 336.838 pb^{-1} (Pass1 325.213 pb^{-1})
 - Pass 2 (T42 enabled)
 - JES 5.3
 - Processed with ATHENA (p16-br-03)
- **MC:**
 - $Z/\Gamma\text{amma}^*$ $\rightarrow e^+e^- + X$: 400k Pythia
 - $Zj \rightarrow ee j$: 150k Alpgen + Pythia
 - $Zjj \rightarrow ee jj$: 180k Alpgen + Pythia
 - $Zjjj \rightarrow ee jjj$: 15k Alpgen + Pythia
 - Processed with ATHENA (p16-br-03)



Selection Criteria

- Removing bad runs/LBNs & dupli events
- PVX cut: $|z| < 60\text{cm}$
- Using unprescaled single EM triggers
- Electron selection:
 - $|ID| = 10, 11$
 - $\text{EMF} > 0.9$
 - $\text{Iso} < 0.15$
 - $\text{HMK}(7) < 12$
 - $p_T > 25\text{GeV}$
 - $|\text{det_eta}| < 1.1$
 - Including phi cracks
- Z selection:
 - $75\text{GeV} < M_{ee} < 105\text{GeV}$
 - At least one trackmatched electron
 - At least one electron needs to fire the trigger
- Jet selection:
 - $0.05 < \text{EMF} < 0.95$
 - $\text{HotF} < 10$
 - $N90 > 1$
 - $\text{CHF} < 0.4$
 - L1conf
 - JES corrected $p_T > 20\text{GeV}$
 - $|\text{det_eta}| < 2.5$
 - Removal of jets overlapping with electrons from Z within dR of 0.4



Data vs MC

(normalization wrt area)



Data & MC tuning

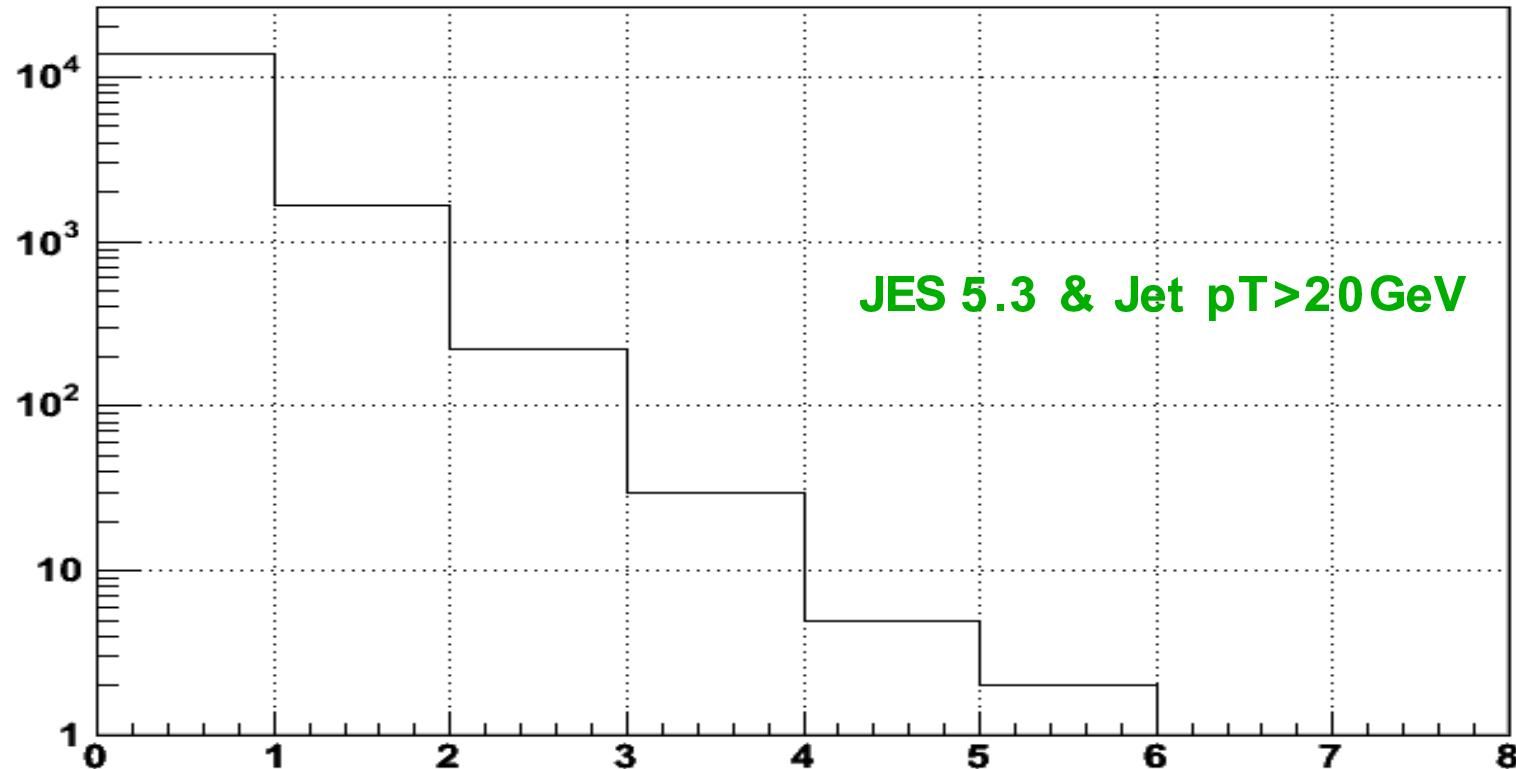
	Electrons	Jets
Data	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Correct for data EM inefficiencies- Correct for trigger inefficiencies- Correct for data tracking inefficiencies	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- JES 5.3
MC	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- Electron smearing- Correct for MC EM inefficiencies- Correct for MC tracking inefficiencies- Correct for difference in Z pT between data and MC (only for inclusive sample!)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">- JES 5.3- Jet smearing- Jet reco scaling factor



Jet Multiplicities

Inclusive Jet Multiplicities

(Data)



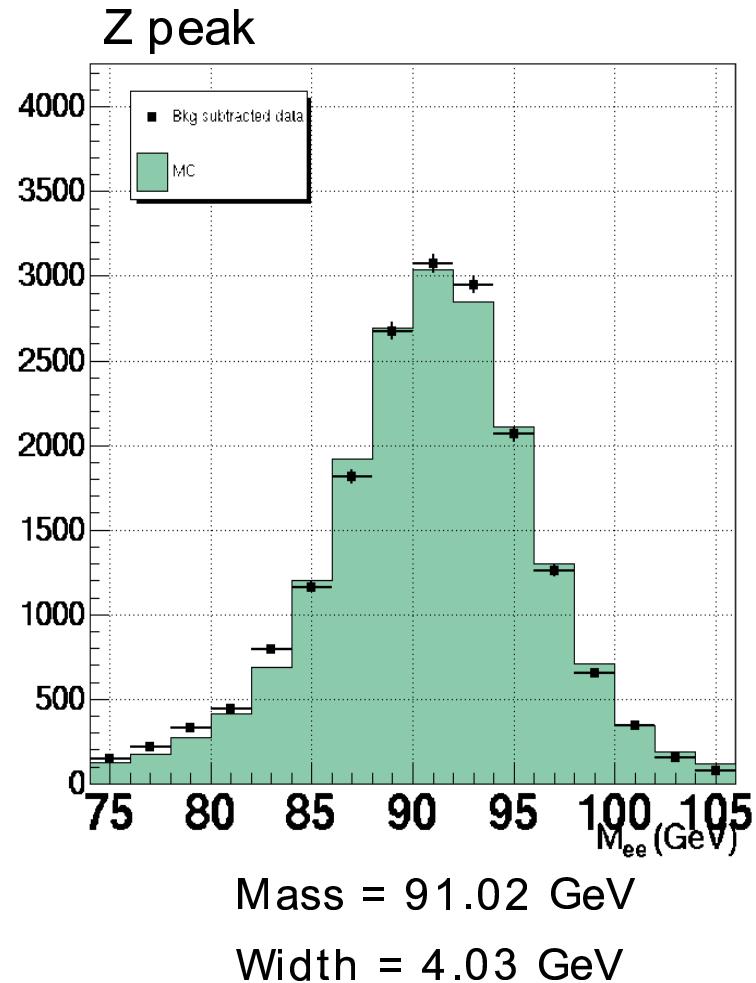
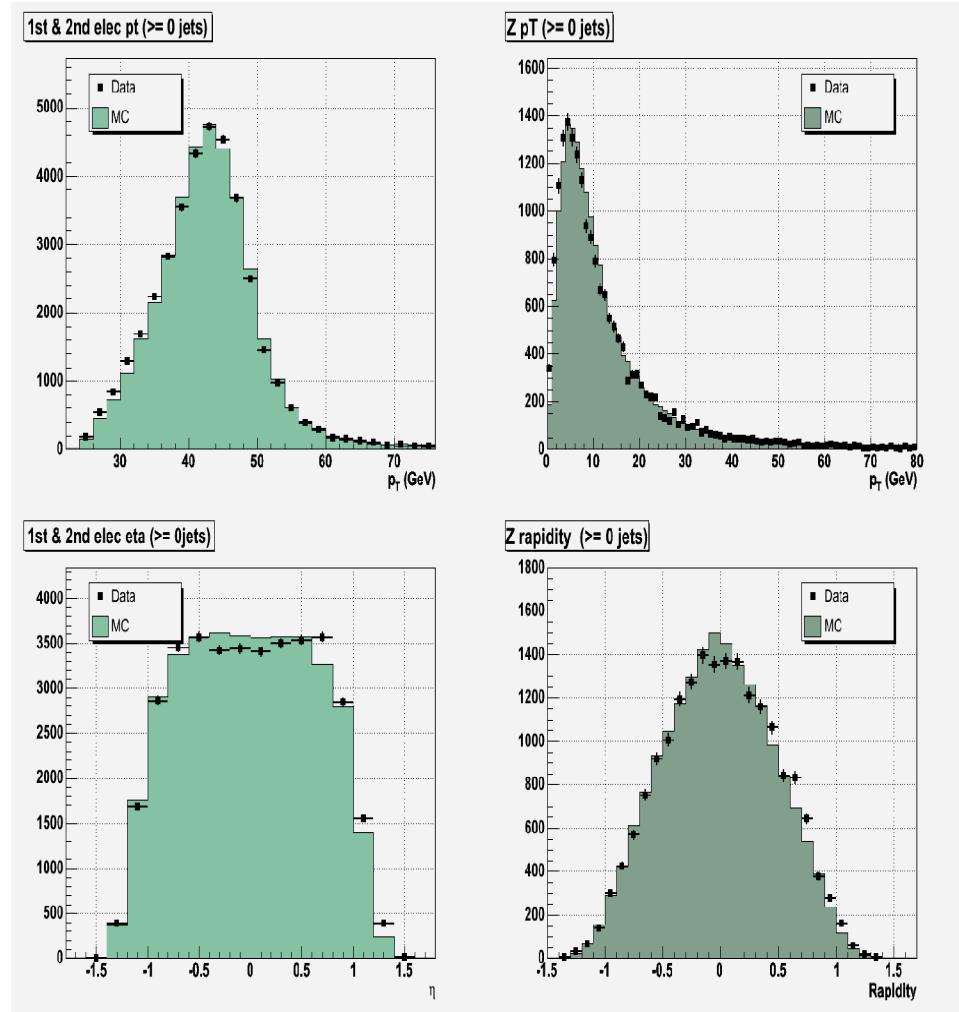
Inclusive # of jets	0	1	2	3	4	5	6
# events Pass 2	13,912	1,652	219	30	5	2	0
# events Pass 1	12,718	2,033	327	63	14	3	1



Z(ee)+X: Electrons and Zs

Sample size $\approx 14k$ events

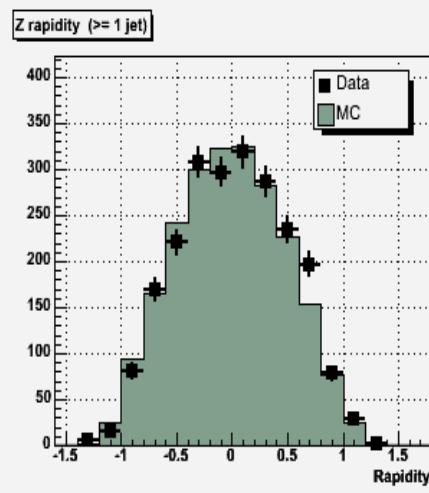
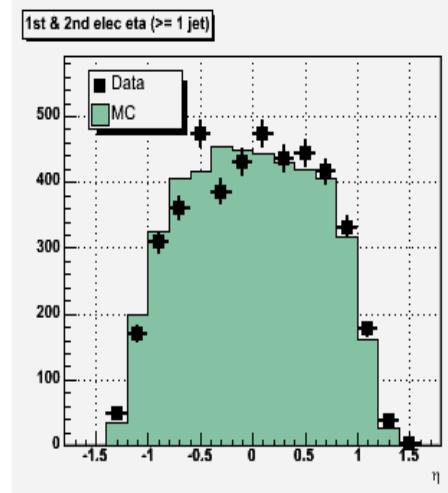
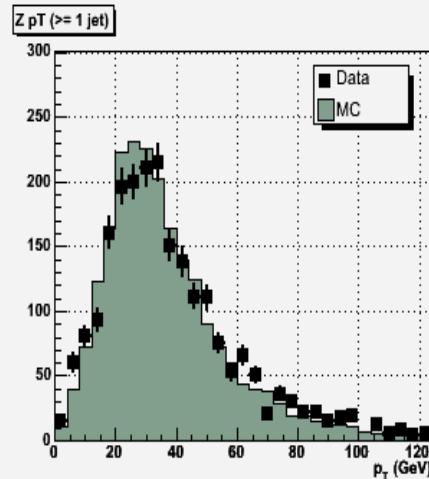
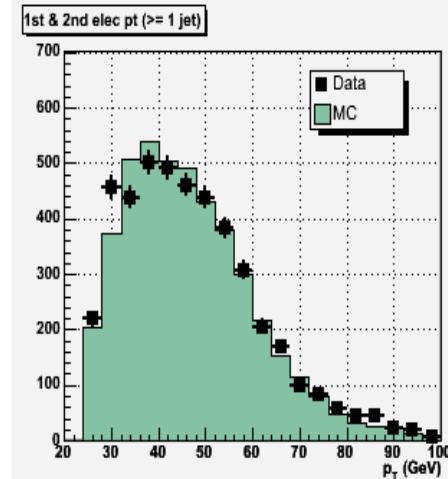
MC = Pythia



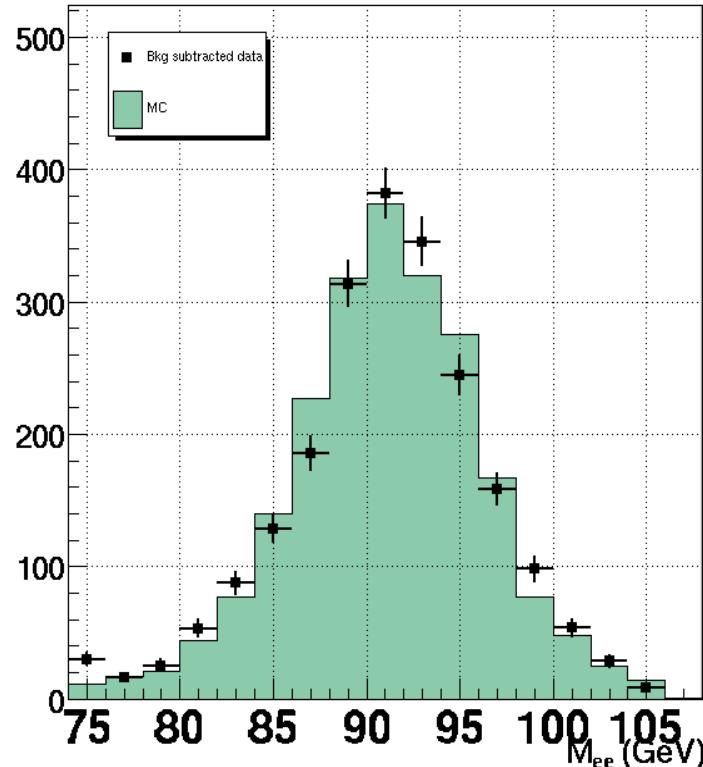
$Z(\text{ee}) + \geq 1\text{jet(s)}$: Electrons and Zs

Sample size $\approx 1.7\text{k}$ events

MC = Zj Alpgen



Z peak



Mass = 91.40 GeV

Width = 4.09 GeV



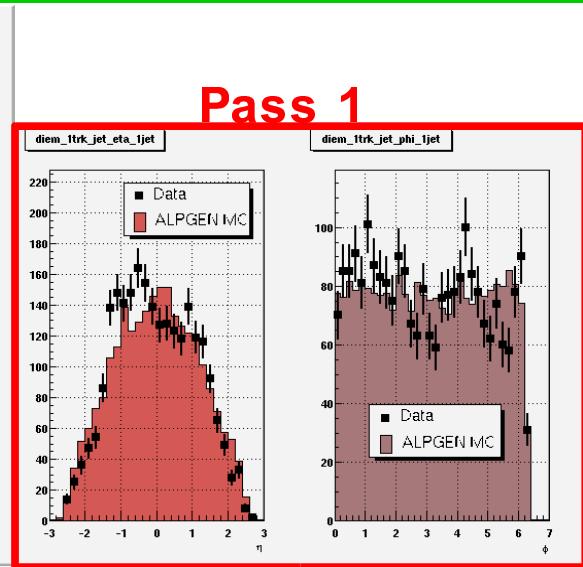
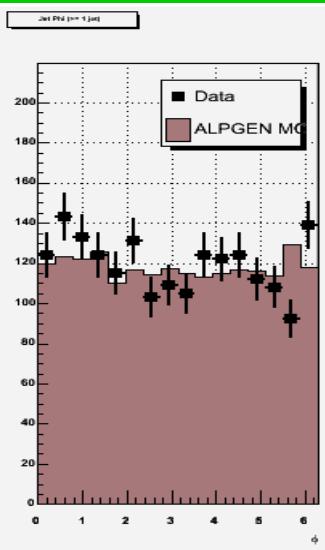
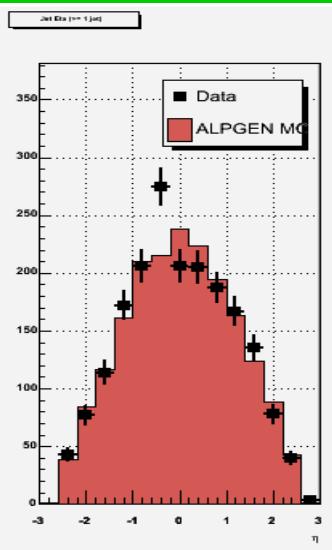
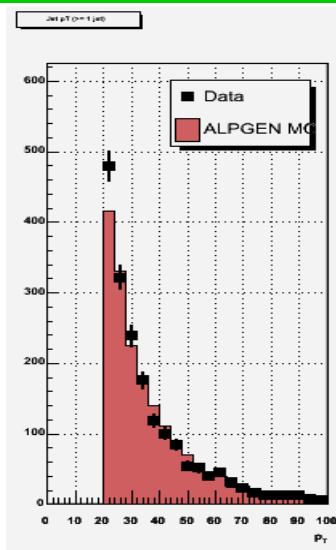
Marc Buehler

Higgs Meeting

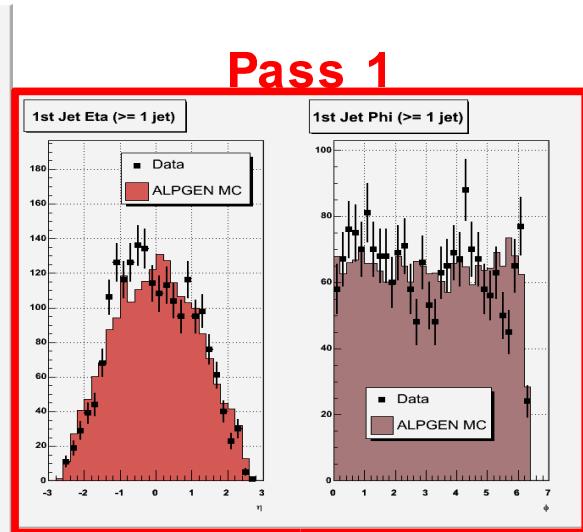
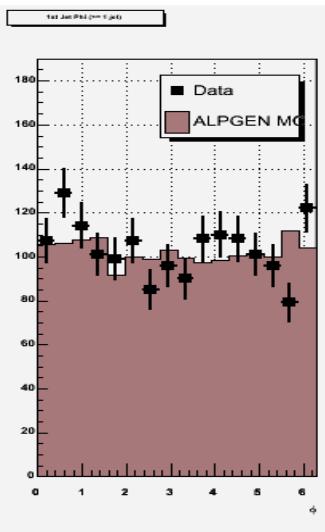
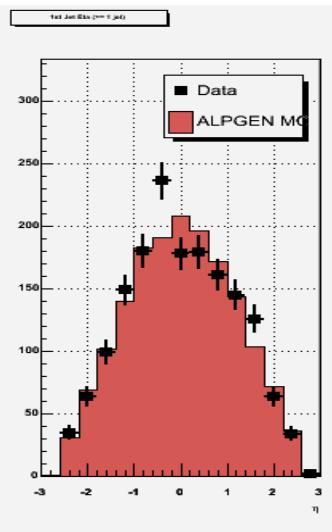
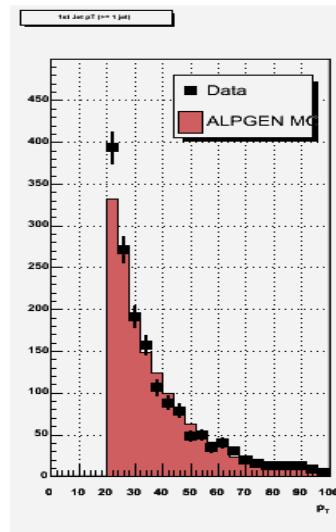
01-13-05

8

Z(ee) + ≥ 1 jet(s): Jets



All jets



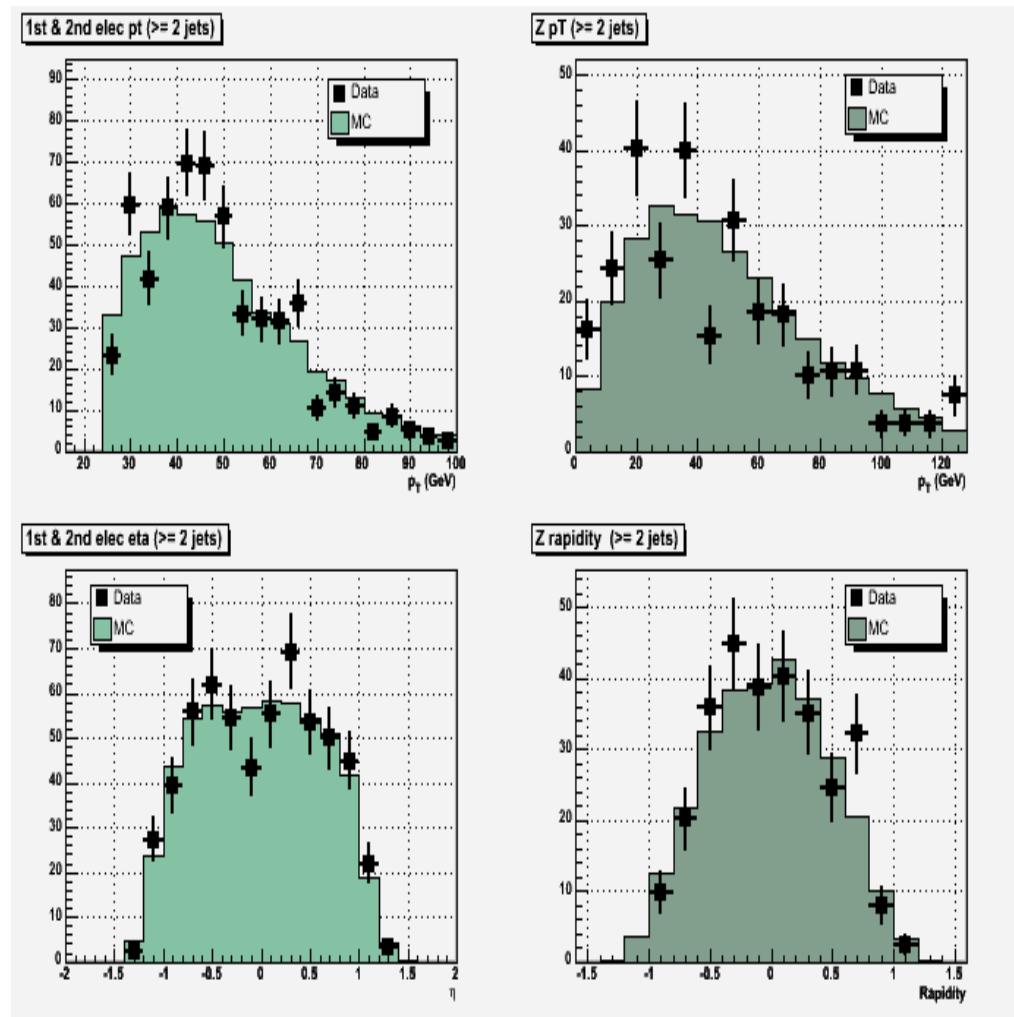
Lead
jet



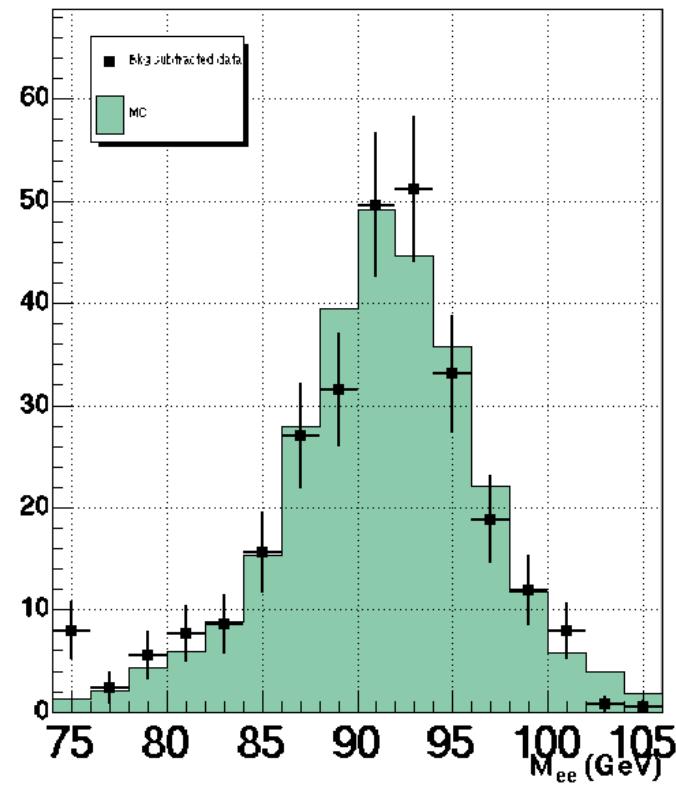
$Z(ee) + \geq 2$ jet(s): Electrons and Zs

Sample size ≈ 200 events

MC = Zjj Alpgen



Z peak



Mass = 91.47 GeV

Width = 3.72 GeV



Marc Buehler

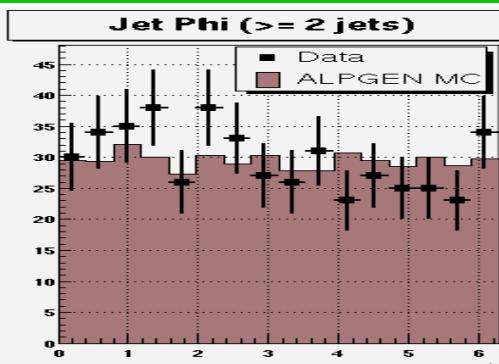
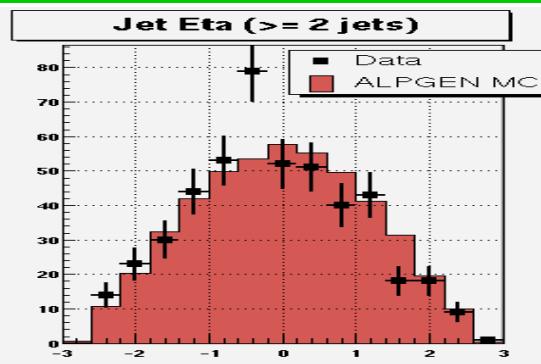
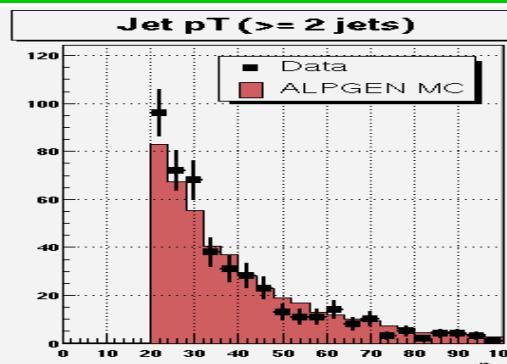
Higgs Meeting

01-13-05

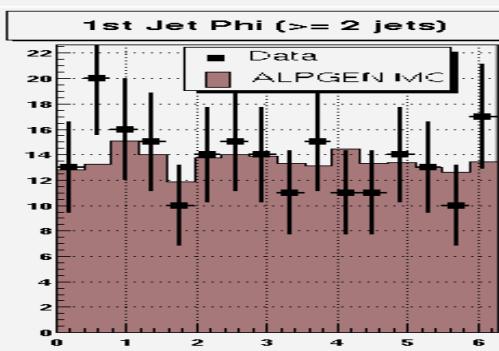
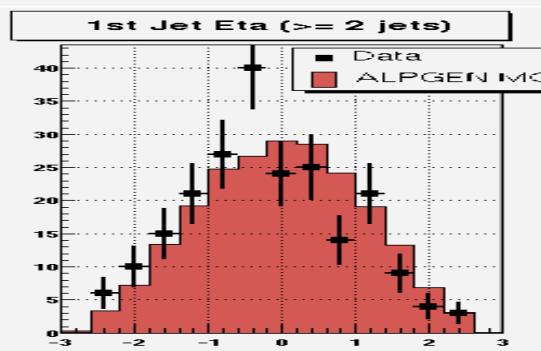
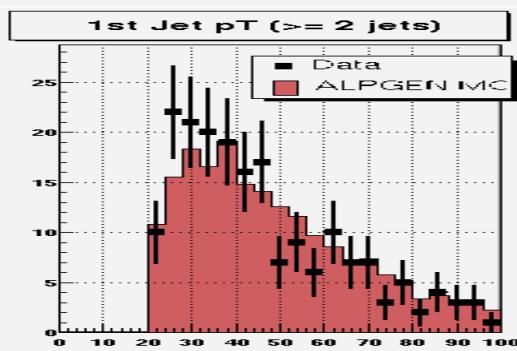
10

Z(ee) + ≥ 2 jet(s): Jets

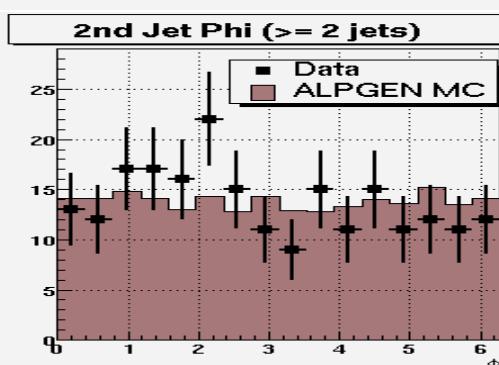
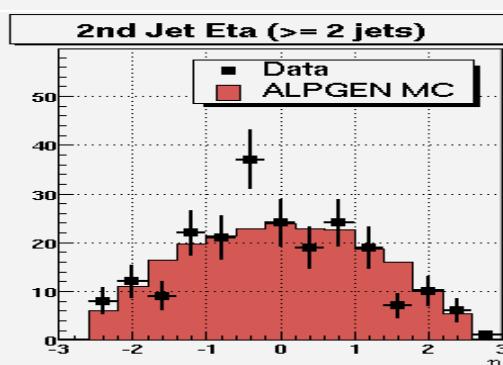
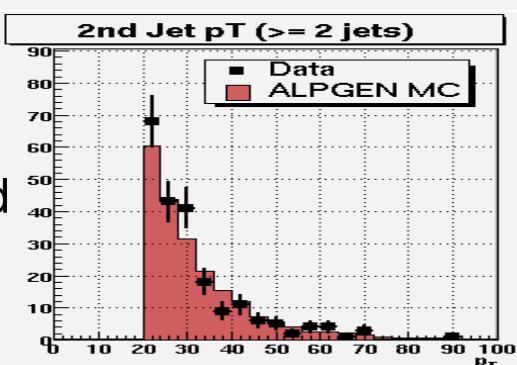
All



1st



2nd



Cross sections



Xsection calculation

$$\text{Xsection} \times \text{BR} = (\# \text{ of signal events}) / (\text{Lumi} \times \text{Acceptance})$$

Corrected for EM,
Track, Trigger, **Jet reco**
inefficiencies

336.838 pb⁻¹

kinematic and
geometric, PVZ,
 M_{ee}

#jetmult	# of signal events	Acceptance	xsection
0	18,551	21.0%	262 pb
1	2,207	23.7%	28pb
2	286	25.4%	3.3pb
3	37	27.8%	0.4pb
4	7	28.6%	0.07pb
5	2	30.9%	0.02pb



University of Illinois at Chicago

Marc Buehler

Higgs Meeting

01-13-05

13

todo

- Jet reco efficiency correction
- MC closure test
- Acceptance correction for jet removal cut
- Vertex efficiency
- MC background estimation
- Extra jets/'jet promotion'
- Unsmear xsection
- Update analysis note



EM inefficiency corrections:

- Reco x ID efficiencies in data & MC for xsection and data vs MC comparisons (all jet multiplicities)**
- Reco efficiencies in MC for acceptance (all jet multiplicities)**

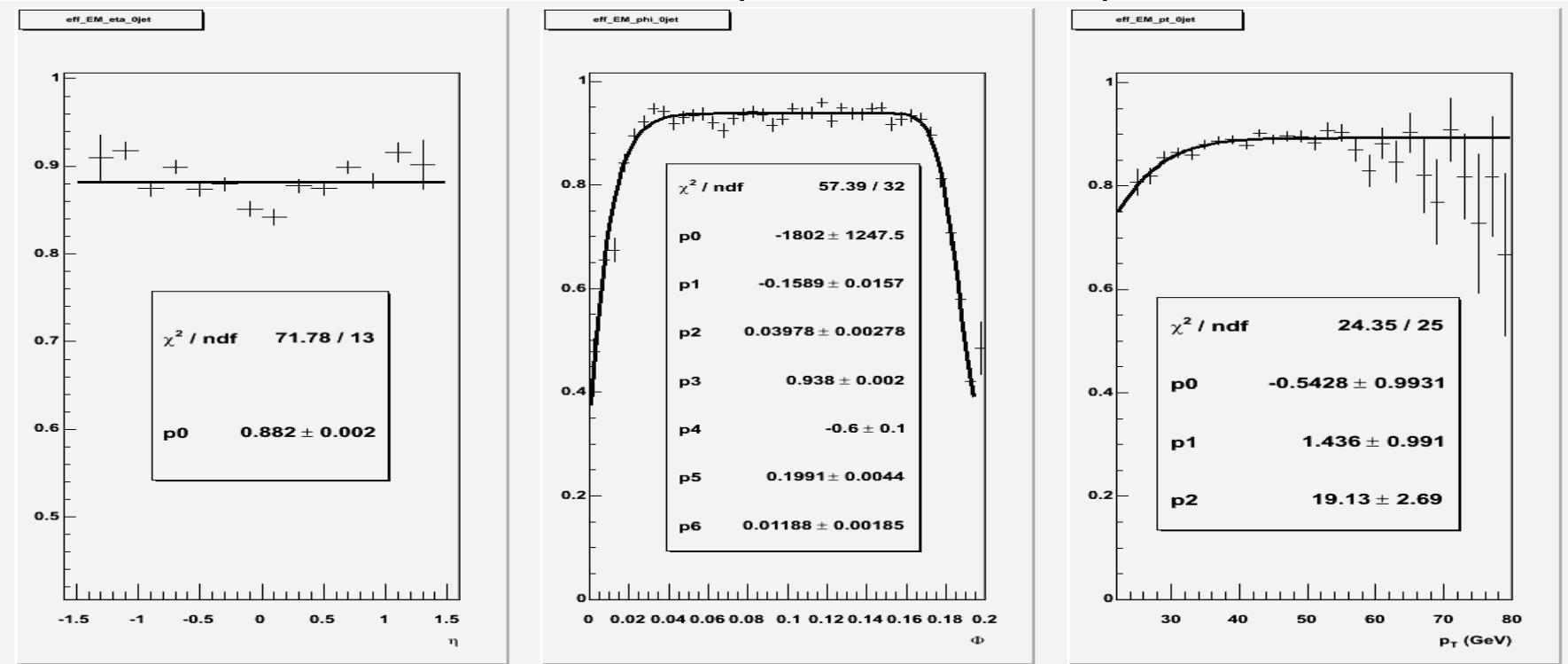


Z(ee) + X: Reco x ID (data)

Averaged efficiency w/o SB subtraction = **88.2** +- 0.2 P2 (**88.0%** P1)

Averaged efficiency with SB subtraction = **88.9** +- 0.3 P2 (**88.6%** P1)

1D parameterizations (w/o SB subtr): Eta, Phi, pT



Flat eta

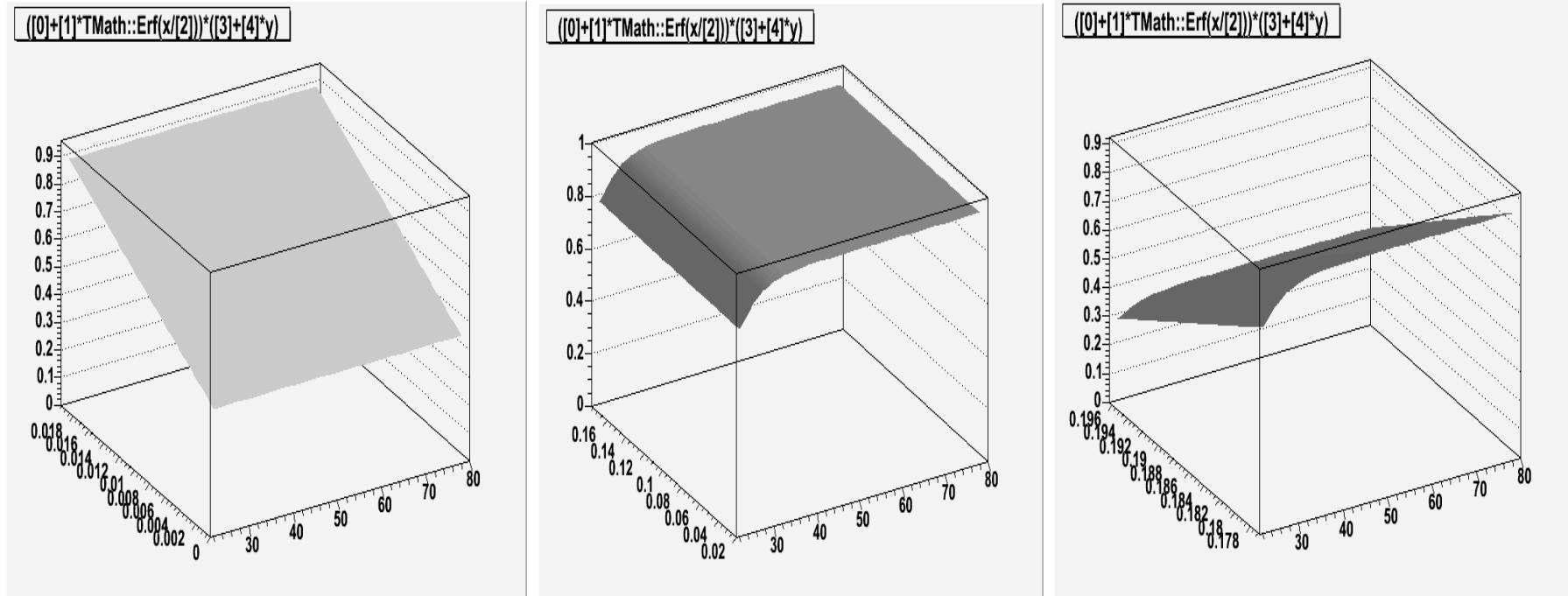
2D parameterization for pT and phi needed (next slide)



Z(ee) + X: Reco x ID (data)

2D parameterization (w/o SB substr): pT vs Phi

These plots are used to correct for EM inefficiencies for all jet multiplicities!



p0= -7.14878e-02
p1= 9.69166e-01
p2= 4.16703e-01
p3= 4.94640e-01
p4= 2.58078e+01

p0= -1.47044e+00
p1= 1.97746e+00
p2= 1.60416e+01
p3= 1.87097e+00
p4= 2.58628e-02

p0= -5.62633e-01
p1= 8.34205e-01
p2= 1.67582e+01
p3= 2.03739e+01
p4= -9.73265e+01

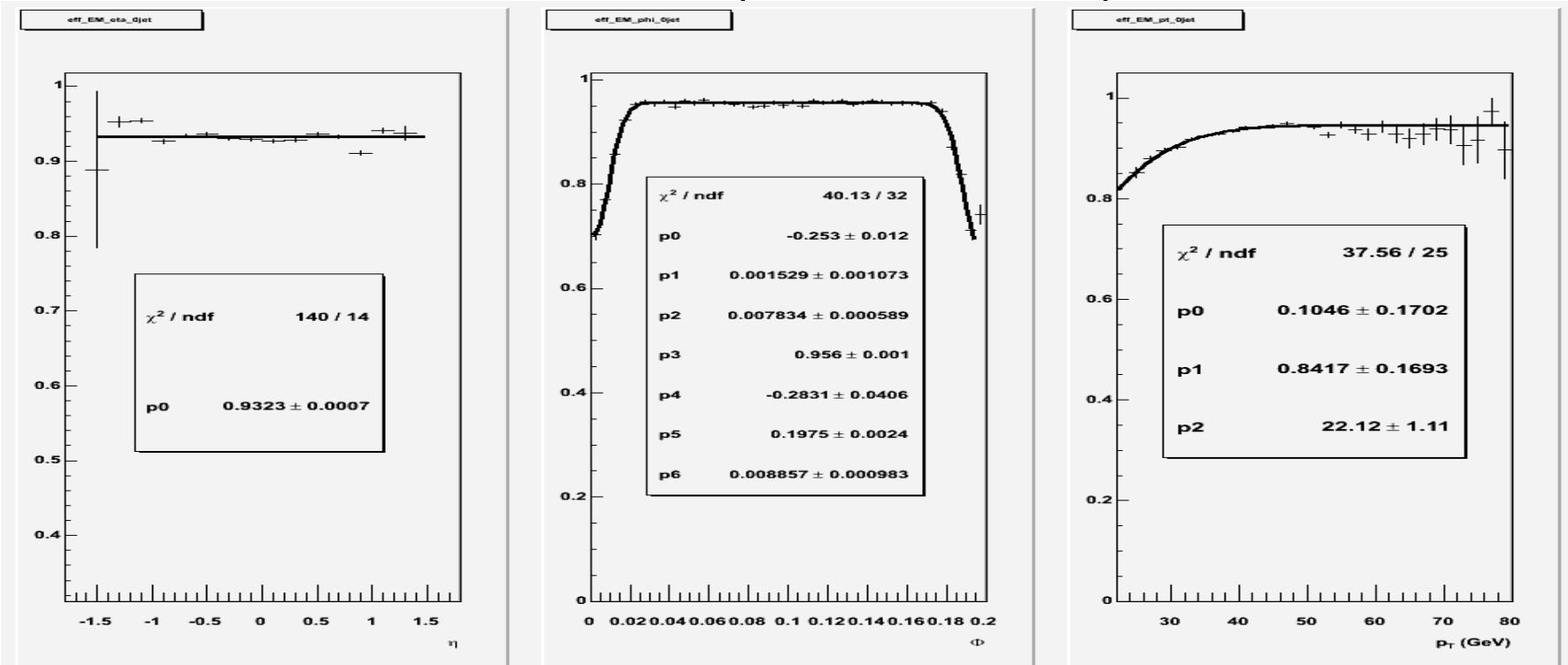


Z(ee) + X: Reco x ID (MC)

Averaged EM efficiency w/o SB subtraction = **93.3% \pm 0.1 P2 (93.2% P1)**

Averaged EM efficiency **with** SB subtraction = **93.4% \pm 0.1 P2 (93.3% P1)**

1D parameterizations (w/o SB subtr): Eta, Phi, pT



Flat eta

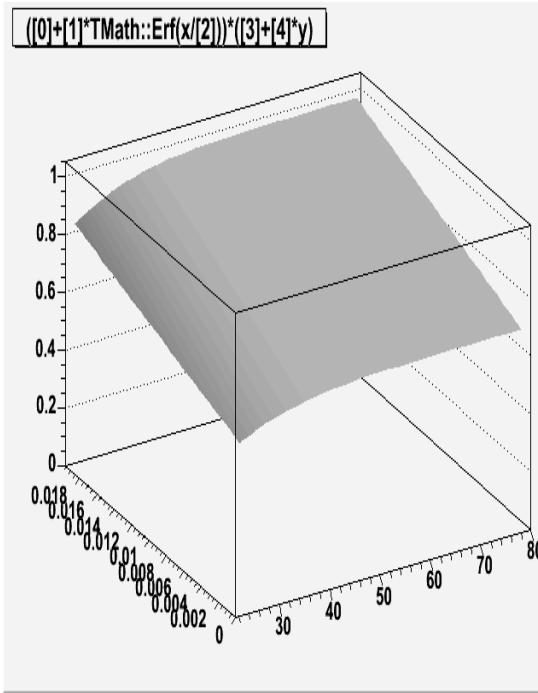
2D parameterization for pT and phi needed (next slide)



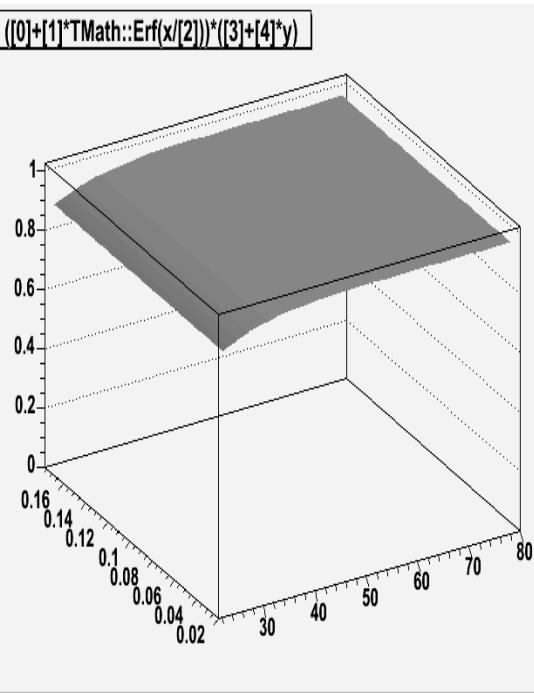
Z(ee) + X: Reco x ID (MC)

2D parameterization (w/o SB substr): pT vs Phi

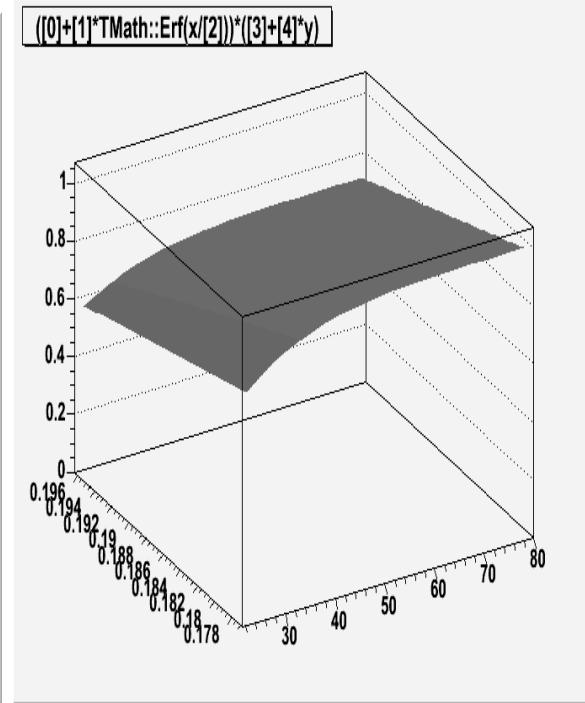
These plots are used to correct for EM inefficiencies for all iet multiplicities!



p0= 5.01462e-01
p1= 8.63779e-01
p2= 2.70382e+01
p3= 5.03853e-01
p4= 1.12603e+01



p0= 7.67718e-01
p1= 7.11170e-01
p2= 2.39058e+01
p3= 6.58444e-01
p4= -8.66241e-03

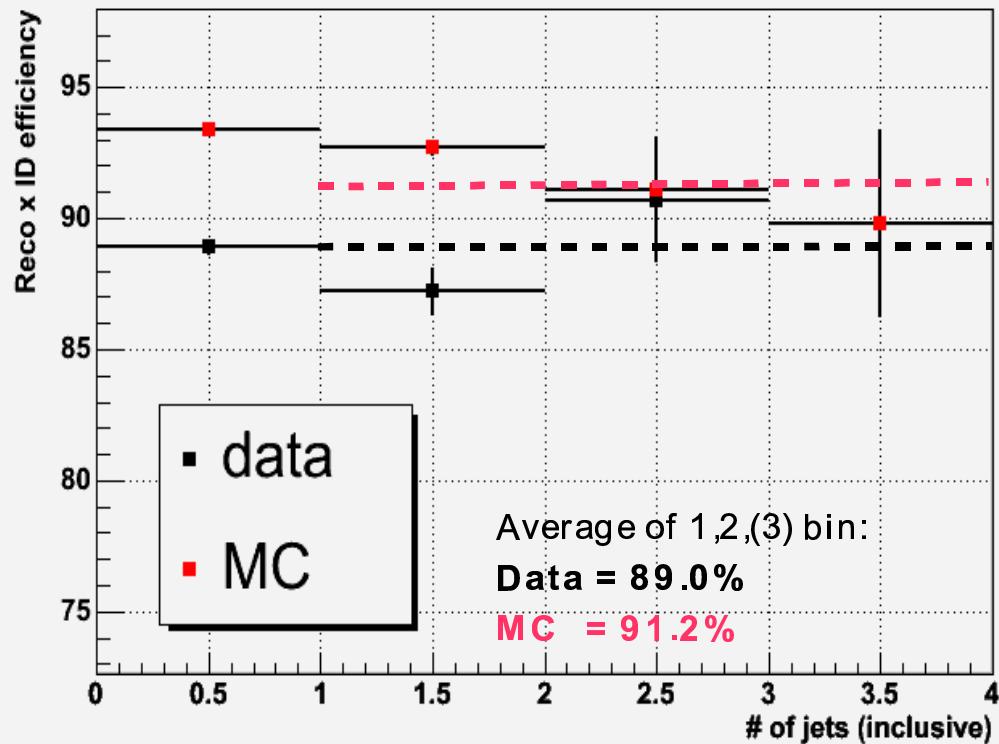


p0= 4.21768e-02
p1= 9.81402e-02
p2= 3.02860e+01
p3= 2.54832e+01
p4= -1.03648e+02



Z(ee) + n Jets: Reco x ID (data & MC)

Data & MC: EM efficiencies vs inclusive jet multiplicity



After applying the pt/phi parameterized efficiency correction to all samples the following ratio is supposed to take care of the residual inefficiencies due to jet activity:

$$\text{EM_jet_corr (data)} \approx 1.0$$

$$\begin{aligned}\text{EM_jet_corr (MC)} &= 93.4\% / 91.2\% \\ &= 1.02\end{aligned}$$

Jet mult	0	1	2	3
Data	88.9+-0.3	87.2+-0.9	90.7+-2.4	-
MC	93.4+-0.1	92.7+-0.3	91.1+-1.0	89.8+-3.6



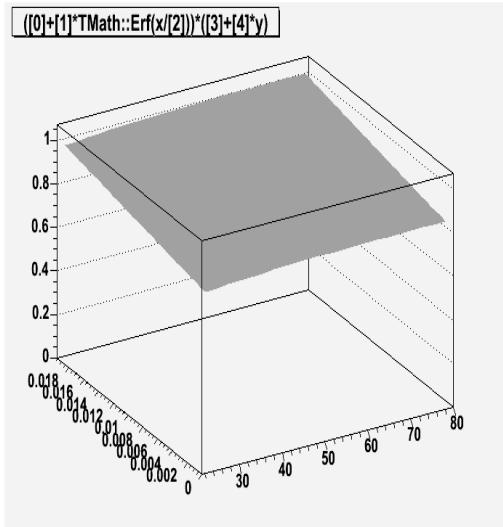
Z(ee) + X: Reco (MC)

Averaged reco efficiency w/o SB subtraction = **98.0%+-0.04**

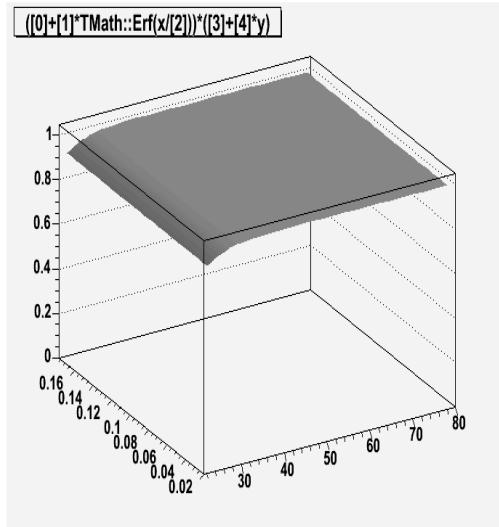
Averaged reco efficiency with SB subtraction = **98.0% +- 0.04**

2D parameterization (w/o SB subtr): pT vs Phi

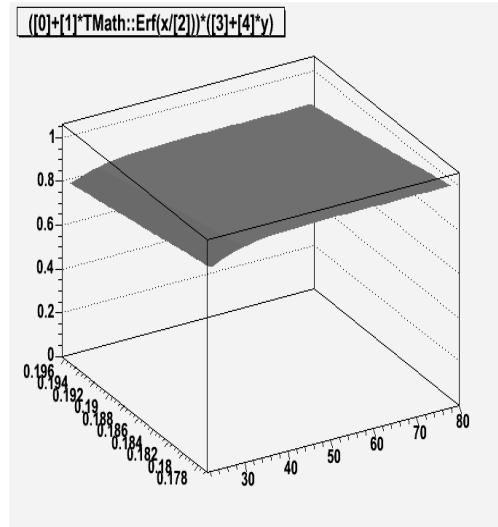
These plots are used to correct for EM inefficiencies for all jet multiplicities!



p0= 1.15666e+00
p1= 1.13930e-01
p2= 3.75039e+01
p3= 6.68515e-01
p4= 6.69022e+00



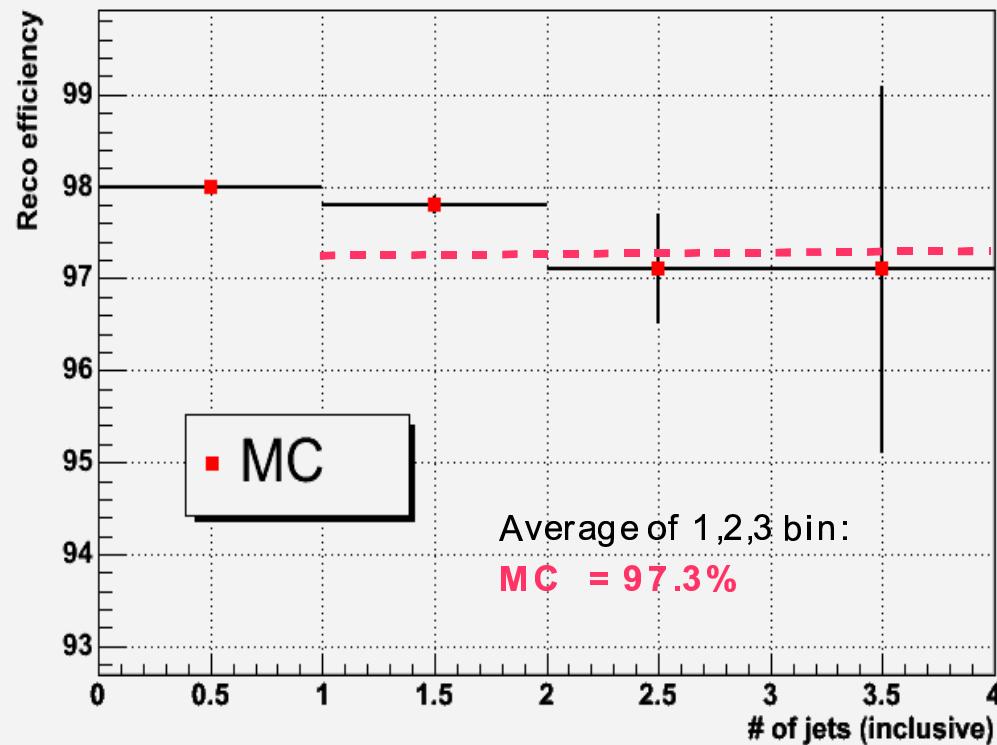
p0= -6.61249e-01
p1= 1.55326e+00
p2= 1.58091e+01
p3= 1.11574e+00
p4= 3.66837e-03



p0= 2.93278e-02
p1= 4.08735e-02
p2= 2.15278e+01
p3= 3.30752e+01
p4= -1.06148e+02

Z(ee) + n Jets: Reco (MC)

MC: Reco efficiencies vs inclusive jet multiplicity



After applying the pt/phi parameterized efficiency correction to all samples the following ratio is supposed to take care of the residual inefficiencies due to jet activity:

$$\text{EM_jet_corr (MC)} = 98.0\% / 97.3\% \\ = 1.01$$

Jet mult	0	1	2	3
MC	98.0+0.04	97.8+0.1	97.1+0.6	97.1+2.0



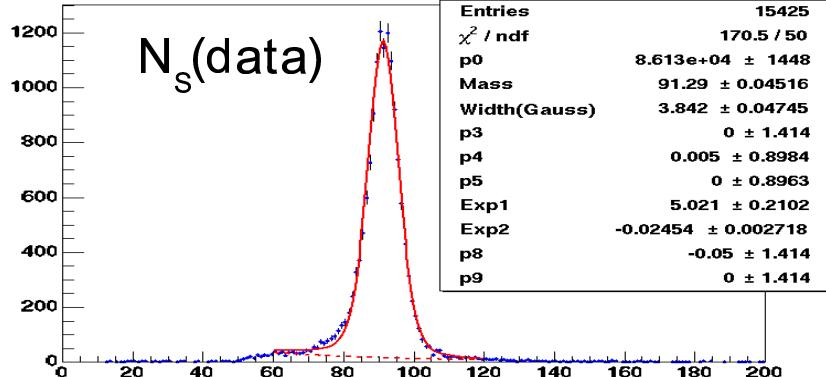
Tracking inefficiency corrections



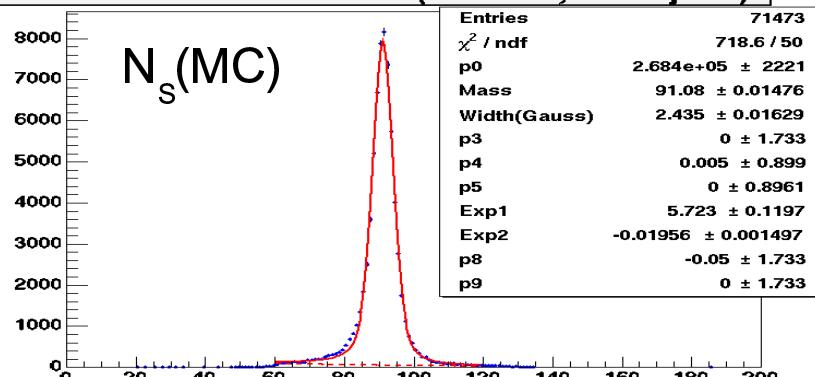
Z(ee)+X: Track (data & MC)

$$\text{Eff} = 2N_D / (N_D + N_S)$$

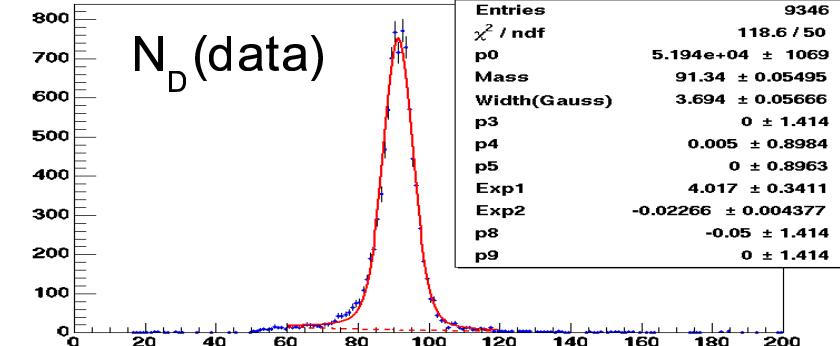
diem invariant mass (1 track, ≥ 0 jets)



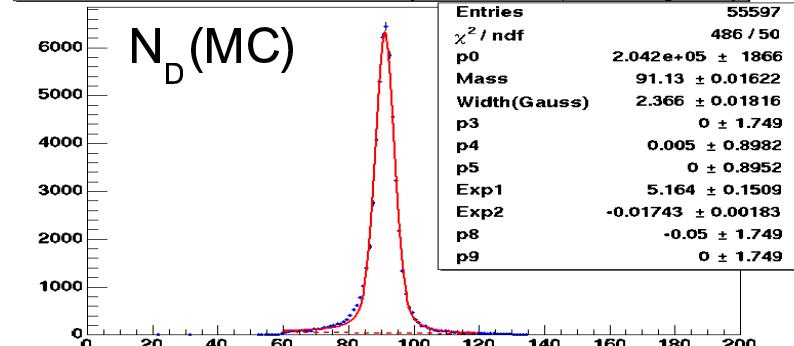
diem invariant mass (1 track, ≥ 0 jets)



diem invariant mass (2 tracks, ≥ 0 jets)



diem invariant mass (2 tracks, ≥ 0 jets)



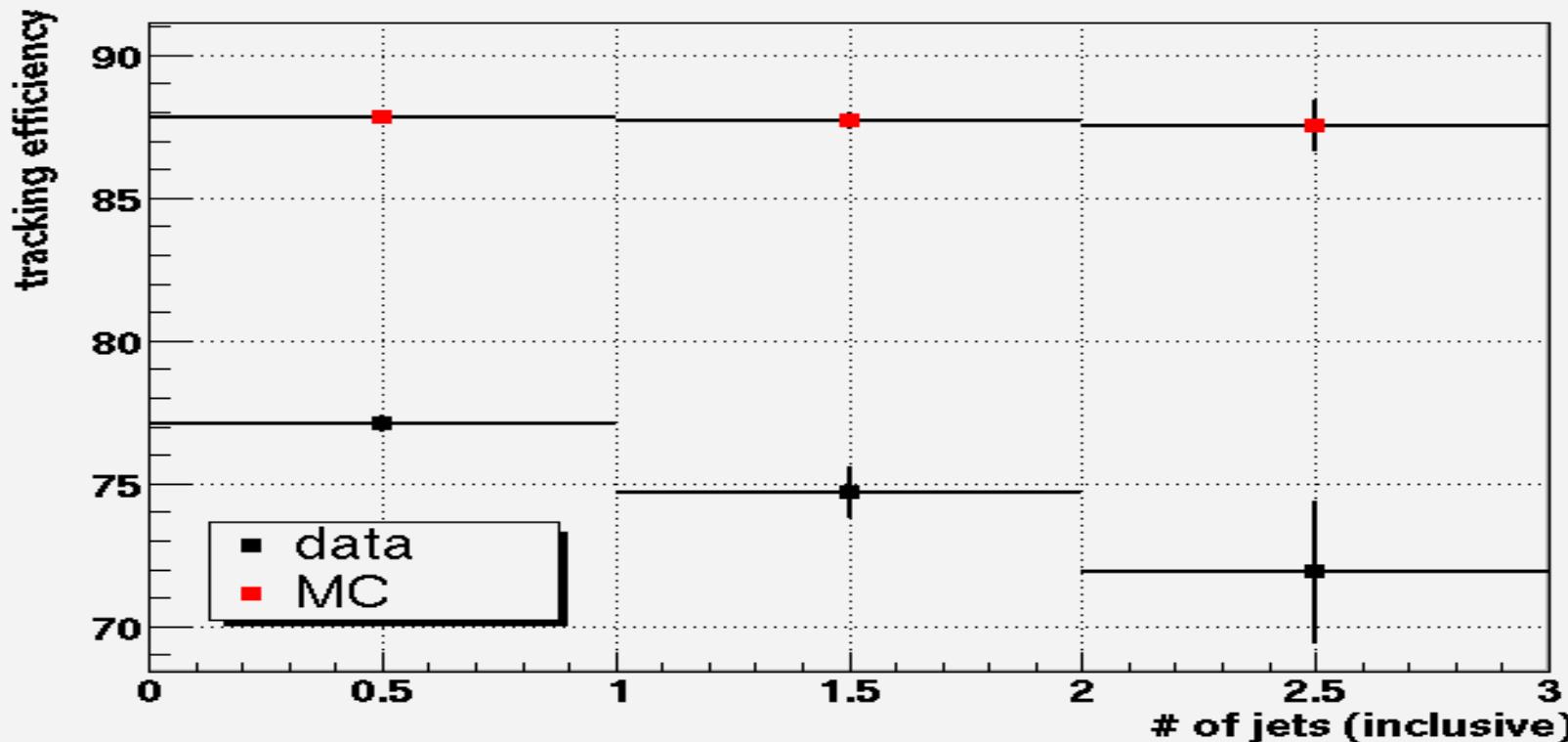
Eff(data) = 77.1 % \pm 0.3

Eff(MC) = 87.8 % \pm 0.03



Z($e\bar{e}$) $+n$ Jets: Track (data & MC)

Data & MC: Tracking efficiencies vs inclusive jet multiplicity



Jet mult	0	1	2	
data	77.1+/-0.3	74.7+/-0.9	71.9+/-2.5	Average (data) = 74.6%
MC	87.8+/-0.03	87.7+/-0.3	87.5+/-0.9	Average (MC) = 87.7%



Trigger inefficiency corrections

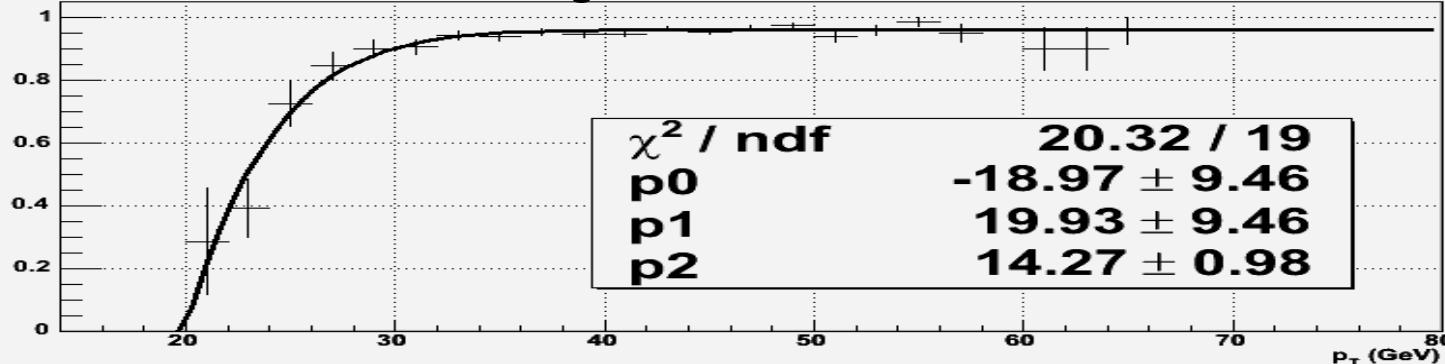


Z(ee)+X: Trigger

$$\text{Eff}(pt) = p_0 + p_1 * \text{Erf}(\frac{pt}{p_2})$$

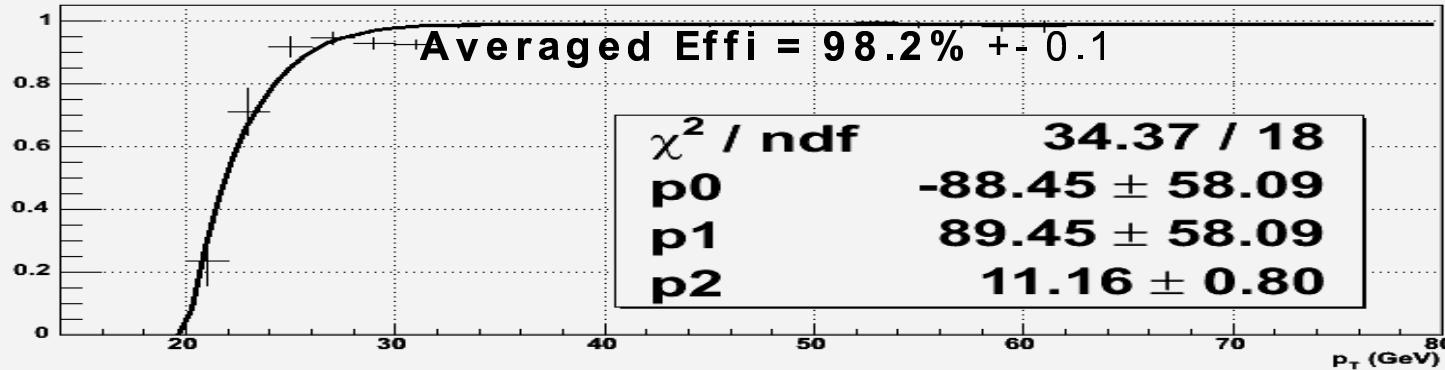
`v11 Triggerlist`

Averaged Effi = 94.6 % +/- 0.3



`v12 Triggerlist`

Averaged Effi = 98.2 % +/- 0.1

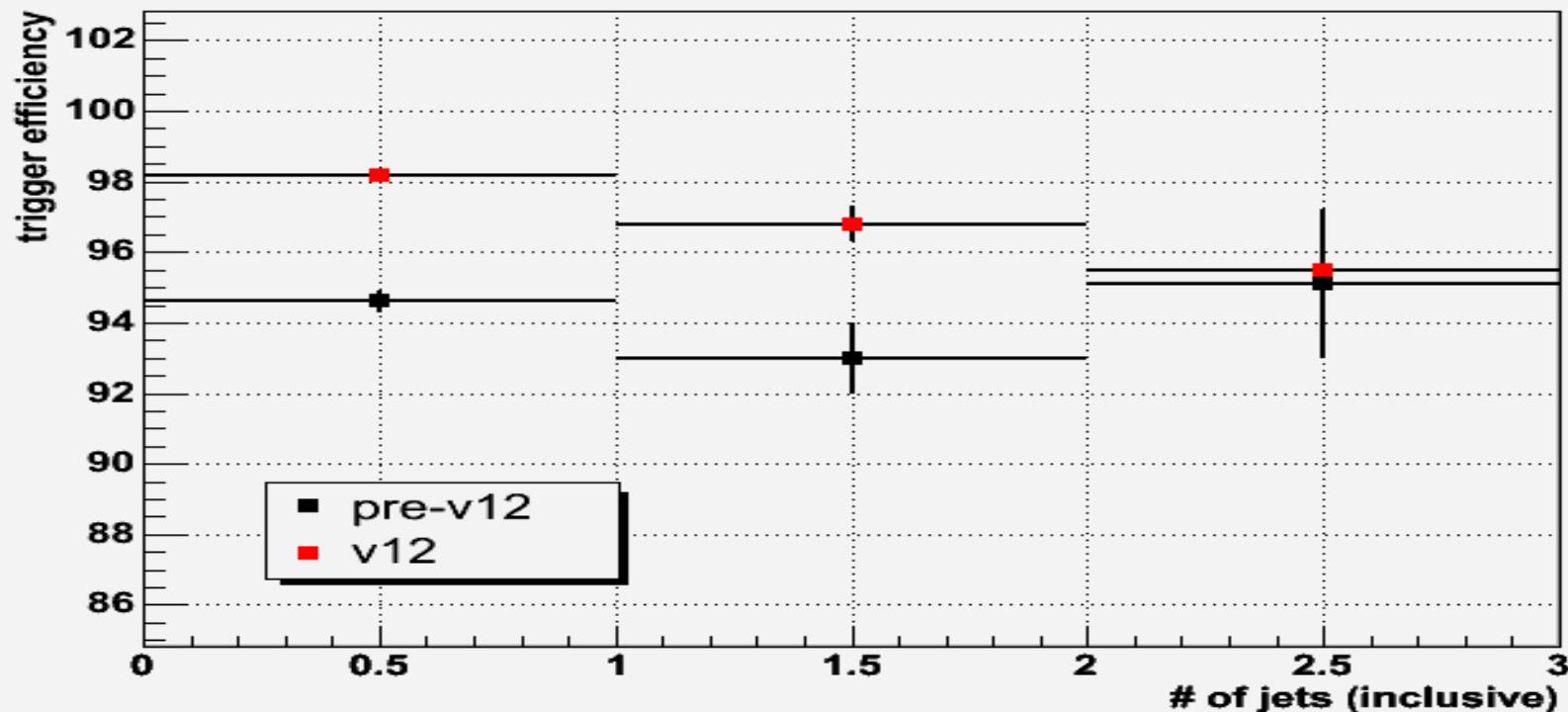


Assuming no dependence of trigger efficiency wrt jet multiplicity (next slide), these curves are used for all jet multiplicities to correct for trigger inefficiencies.



Trigger

Data & MC: Trigger efficiencies vs inclusive jet multiplicity



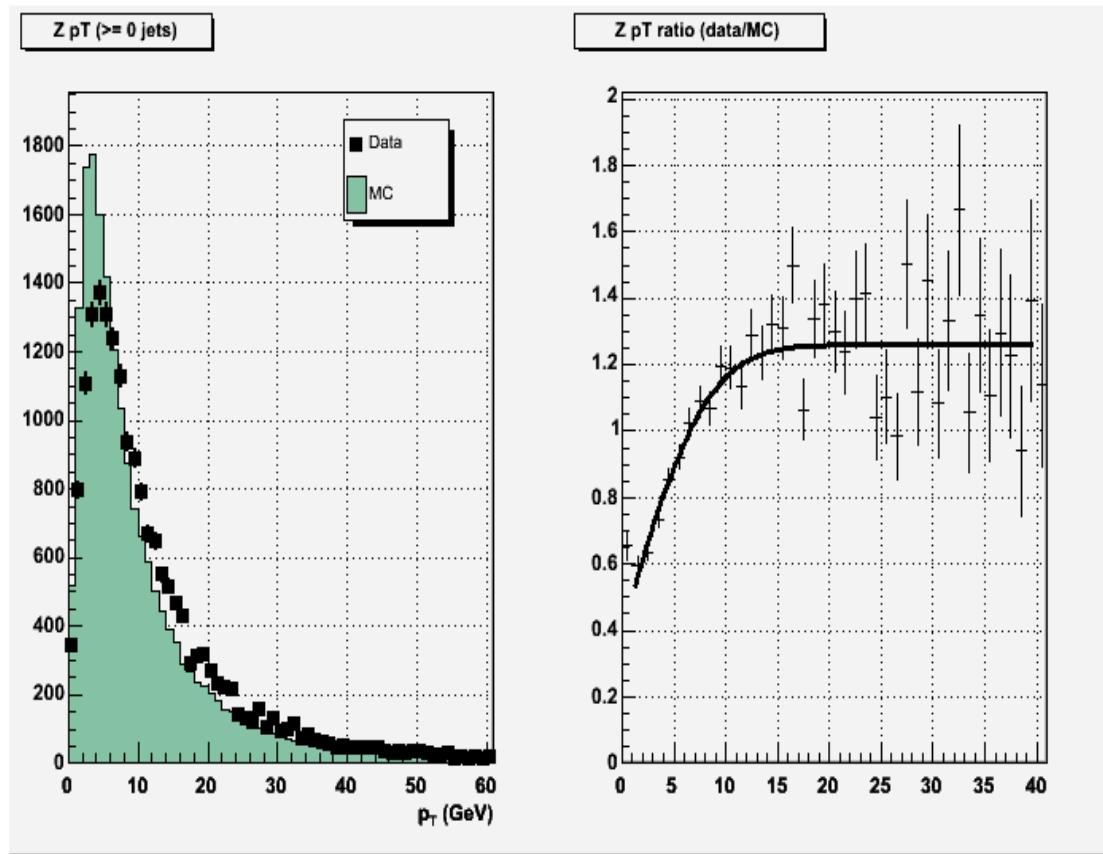
Jet mult	0	1	2
pre-v12	94.6+-0.3	93.0+-1.0	95.1+-2.1
v12	98.2+-0.1	96.8+-0.5	95.5+-1.6

Z pt corrections



Z(ee)+X: Z pT correction

After applying all of the corrections from the previous slides we compare the Z pT distribution between data and MC and derive an additional Z pT correction. This correction is then applied to the MC to take care of residual kinematic differences between data and MC (NLO effects).



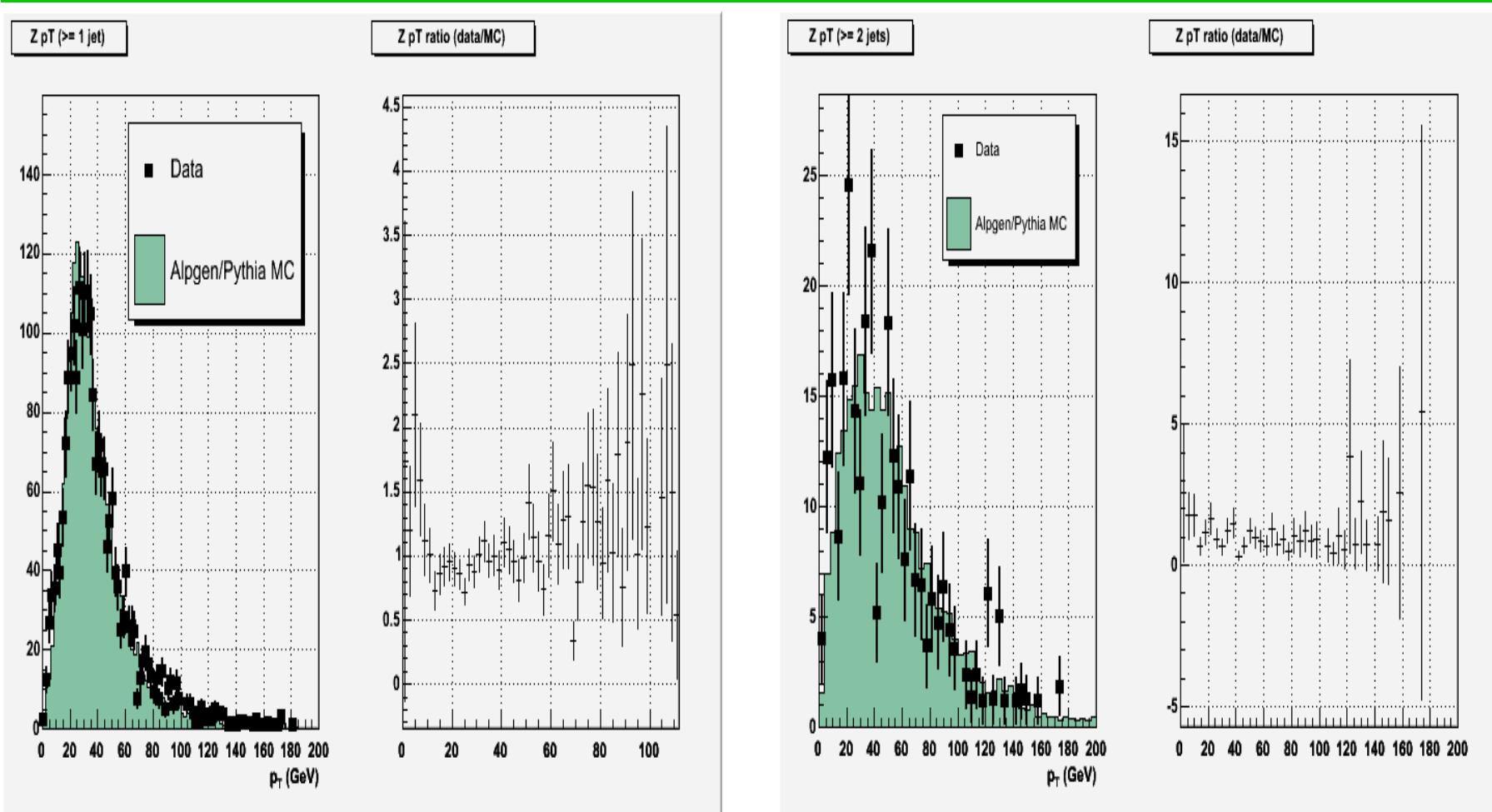
Error function
parameterization for
Z pT ratio:
 $\text{Ratio}(Z \text{ pt}) = p_0 + p_1 * \text{Erf}(\text{pt} / p_2)$

$$p_0 = 3.98765\text{e-}01$$

$$p_1 = -8.61209\text{e-}01$$

$$p_2 = -8.95334\text{e+}00$$

$Z(ee) + \geq 1 \& 2$ jet: Z pt correction



No Z pT correction for $\geq 1, 2, \dots$ samples are being applied.



Jet reco efficiencies (J.Heinmiller)

Scale factor (data vs MC):

$$1.00 * \text{Erf}(0.02852 * Z_{\text{pt}} + 0.2623)$$

$$\text{Cal_jet_pt} = 71/80 * Z_{\text{pt}} + 5.25$$

Jet reco efficiencies (data & MC):

$$p0 * \text{Erf}(p1 * x + p2 * x^{1/2} + p3 * x^{1/4})$$

	P0	P1	P2	P3
MC CC	0.9814	$5.838 * 10^{-2}$	$3.759 * 10^{-3}$	-0.2370
Data CC	0.9814	$4.283 * 10^2$	$7.623 * 10^{-2}$	-0.3541
MC ICR	0.9551	0.2199	-1.8440	2.1650
Data ICR	0.9454	$7.321 * 10^{-2}$	-0.2149	$-1.161 * 10^{-2}$
MC FWD	0.9739	0.1754	-1.6480	2.1030
Data FWD	0.9739	0.1041	-0.7919	0.8777

(CC= -.7 < η < .7 - ICR=.7 < $|\eta|$ < 1.5 - FWD=1.5 < $|\eta|$ < 2.5)

